

TIME 4 MISHNA

summaries נשים

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Key terms & concepts which appear throughout סדר נשים:

- **קידושין/אירוסין** - Engagement
- **נשואין** - Marriage

Women

- **בתולה** - One who has never had relations before
- **אלמנה** - Widow
- **גרופשה** - Divorcee
- **קטנה** - Under 12 years old
- **נערה** - 12-12½ years old
- **בוגרת** - Over 12½ years old

When a man dies without children

- **יבום** - When a man's brother dies and he has a mitzva to marry his wife
- **חליצה** - What he does if he doesn't want to marry her, so that she may marry
- **יבם** - The dead man's brother
- **שומרת יבם / זקוקה / יבמה** - The dead man's wife (before she's had יבום / חליצה)
- **זיקה** - The bond which exists between the יבם and the שומרת יבם
- **מאמר** - A מדרבנן engagement which should be done prior to יבום

כתובה - The document which a man gives his wife at the time of marriage and says that if she becomes divorced or widowed, she will receive payment

כתבת בנים דכרין - A woman's dowry which מדרבנן her children inherit

מאון - When a girl under מצנה בת מוצנה cancels a מדרבנן marriage which her mother and brothers had organised

אילונית - A woman who is physically unable to give birth

ערוה - A relative whom it is forbidden to marry

ממזר - One born from relations which are punishable by כרת

נתין - One descended from the גבעונים - a group who became servants of the Jews in the time of יהושע and may not marry into the Jewish people

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Key terms, concepts and rules in מסכת סוטה:

Rules:

גזירה שוה - When the same root of a word is found in 2 different פסוקים and a law is therefore learnt from one and applied to the other.

שטר העומד לגבות כגבוי דמי - If a document says that someone owes another person money, it's considered as if the money has been collected already if it's guaranteed to be collected, i.e. if it includes an **אחריות נכסים** - the right to collect from property which the debtor has sold in a case where he doesn't have enough money.

המוציא מחברו עליו הראיה - One who is trying to take something from someone else must prove that he is entitled to it.

אפשר לצמצם - The Halacha can rely upon precise measurement and human error doesn't need to be taken into account.

Concepts and Terms:

1. **קינוי** - When a man warns his wife not to be alone with a certain other man
2. **סתירה** - When a woman ignores her husband's warning and is alone with the man
3. **טומאה** - When a woman has relations with another man

מחוסרי כפרה - Those people who have purified themselves from being טמא but may only eat קרבנות after they've brought their קרבן

כלי שרת - A gold/silver utensil sanctified for בית המקדש use

גלגול שבועה - When one is obligated to swear about something, he can be made to swear about other things about which he wouldn't otherwise be obligated to swear.

- **תנופה** - Waving a קרבן in all directions
- **הגשה** - Bringing the קרבן towards the מזבח
- **קמיצה** - Taking a 3-finger handful of flour from a מנחה קרבן
- **הקטרה** - Burning (that flour) on the מזבח

- **קדושת הגוף** - When something is itself sanctified for the בית המקדש
- **קדושת דמים** - When the value of something is sanctified for the בית המקדש

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חלל - A disqualified כהן

בו ביום - 'On that day' – referring to the day when ר' אלעזר בן עזריה took over from רבן גמליאל as the נשיא – head of סנהדרין

- **חולין** - Food which may be eaten by anyone, even a ישראל
- **וידוי המעשר** - The declaration that one has given all the requisite gifts from his produce
- **דמאי** - Food about which it's unknown whether the requisite gifts have been set aside

תחום שבת - The maximum distance one can travel on שבת from the edge of his city – 2000 אמות

הקהל - When everybody gathers in the בית המקדש on the first night of המועד חול after a שמיטה year and the King leans in front of them

עגלה ערופה - Breaking a calf's neck when a murdered man's body is found outside a city and the murderer is unknown

כהן משוח מלחמה - The anointed כהן who would speak to and strengthen the Jews before battle

טירחא דציבורא - Bothering the congregation by making them wait; this is avoided

- **מלחמת הרשות** - A war which isn't obligatory upon the Jewish people
- **מלחמת מצוה** - A war which is obligatory upon the Jewish people