

TIME 4 MISHNA

summaries נשים

time4mishna@gmail.com

Key terms & concepts which appear throughout סדר נשים:

- **קידושין/אירוסין** - Engagement
- **נשואין** - Marriage

Women

- **בתולה** - One who has never had relations before
- **אלמנה** - Widow
- **גרופשה** - Divorcee
- **קטנה** - Under 12 years old
- **נערה** - 12-12½ years old
- **בוגרת** - Over 12½ years old

When a man dies without children

- **יבום** - When a man's brother dies and he has a mitzva to marry his wife
- **חליצה** - What he does if he doesn't want to marry her, so that she may marry
- **יבם** - The dead man's brother
- **שומרת יבם / זקוקה / יבמה** - The dead man's wife (before she's had יבום / חליצה)
- **זיקה** - The bond which exists between the יבם and the שומרת יבם
- **מאמר** - A מדרבנן engagement which should be done prior to יבום

כתובה - The document which a man gives his wife at the time of marriage and says that if she becomes divorced or widowed, she will receive payment

כתבת בנים דכרין - A woman's dowry which מדרבנן her children inherit

מאון - When a girl under מצנה בת מוצנה cancels a מדרבנן marriage which her mother and brothers had organised

אילונית - A woman who is physically unable to give birth

ערוה - A relative whom it is forbidden to marry

ממזר - One born from relations which are punishable by כרת

נתין - One descended from the גבעונים - a group who became servants of the Jews in the time of יהושע and may not marry into the Jewish people

TIME4MISHNA

summaries קידושיין

time4mishna@gmail.com

Key terms, concepts and rules in מסכת קידושיין

Rules:

מה שקנה עבד קנה רבו - Whatever a servant acquires/owns is owned by his master.

אין חבין לאדם אלא בפקיו - One cannot do something disadvantageous to someone without his consent.

תנאי כפול - For a condition to be valid, its reverse, meaning what happens if the condition isn't fulfilled, must be stated.

אחריות נכסים - The right to collect from property which the debtor has sold in a case where he doesn't have enough money.

שלוחו של אדם כמותו - One's messenger is considered like him.

המוציא מחברו עליו הראיה - Whoever is trying to get something from someone else is the one who must prove that he is entitled to it.

מחית אינש נפשיה לספיקא - When one says something which could be interpreted in different ways, he intends only the most certain interpretation.

אין אדם משים עצמו רשע - One's confession to transgressing a prohibition is not valid testimony against himself.

חזקה - The status of something is assumed to remain as is.

Concepts and Terms:

Ways to acquire something

- **חזקה** - Acquiring something by using it in a way that its owner would use it
- **הגבהה** - Lifting it up
- **משיכה** - Pulling it / making it move
- **מסירה** - The seller handing it to the buyer
- **חליפין** - Exchanging objects

מיטלטלין - Movable objects

גלגול שבועה - When one is obligated to swear about something, he can be made to swear about other things about which he wouldn't otherwise be obligated to swear

מצות עשה שהזמן גרמה - A positive, time-bound commandment

קריבן מנחה - Taking a 3-finger handful of flour from a

TIME 4 MISHNA

summaries קידושיין

time4mishna@gmail.com

- **עַרְלָה** - The prohibition to benefit from a fruit tree in its first 3 years
- **כְּלָאִים** - The prohibition of planting 2 different species of seeds together
- **חֲדָשׁ** - The prohibition to eat the new produce before the קָרְבַּן הָעוֹמֵר is brought on פֶּסַח

קידושי טעות - Getting engaged based on misinformation; it's invalid.

קידושיין תופסים - When a קידושיין is valid, even if it's prohibited

- **ממון גבוה** - The המקדש's property
- **ממון הדיוט** - Privately owned property
- **חולין** - Something which anyone – even a ישראלי – may benefit from/eat

עגלה ערופה - Breaking a calf's neck when a murdered man's body is found outside a city and the murderer is unknown

דברים שבלב - One's intention which is thought but not expressed

דבר שלא בא לעולם - Something which hasn't yet come into existence / been born

חלל - One born from an illegal marriage of a כהן and is therefore a disqualified כהן

נותים - A group of people who converted to Judaism and whose Jewish status is debated

ייחוד - Being alone with someone of the opposite gender